

SYLLABUS
Academic year 2025-2026

Dean,
Prof. dr. eng. Vasile-Ion Manta

1. Program data

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1.1 Higher education institution | “Gheorghe Asachi” Technical University of Iași |
| 1.2 Faculty | Automatic Control and Computer Engineering |
| 1.3 Department | Computers |
| 1.4 Field of studies | Computers and Information Technology |
| 1.5 The cycle of studies ¹ | Master |
| 1.6 Study program | Artificial Intelligence |

2. Subject data

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|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|----|
| 2.1 Name of the subject / Code | Reinforcement Learning (Învățare cu întărire) / AI.202 | | | | | | |
| 2.2 Course coordinator | Prof. dr. eng. Florin Leon | | | | | | |
| 2.3 Application instructor | Lect. dr. eng. Otilia Zvorișteanu | | | | | | |
| 2.4 Year of study ² | 2 | 2.5 Semester ³ | 3 | 2.6 Type of assessment ⁴ | exam | 2.7 Type of subject ⁵ | DS |

3. Estimated total time of daily activities (hours per semester)

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|--|-----|--------------|----|-----------|--|-----------------|----|--------------|-----------|
| 3.1 Number of hours per week | 4 | 3.2 lectures | 2 | 3.3a sem. | | 3.3b laboratory | 1 | 3.3c project | 1 |
| 3.4 Total hours in curriculum ⁶ | 56 | 3.5 lectures | 28 | 3.6a sem. | | 3.6b laboratory | 14 | 3.6c project | 14 |
| Distribution of the time fund ⁷ | | | | | | | | | No. hours |
| Study by textbook, course support, bibliography and notes | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Additional documentation in the library, on specialist electronic platforms and in the field | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| Preparation of seminars/labs/projects, assignments, reports and portfolios | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Tutorial ⁸ | | | | | | | | | |
| Examinations ⁹ | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Other activities: | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.7 Total hours of individual study ¹⁰ | 69 | | | | | | | | |
| 3.8 Total hours per semester ¹¹ | 125 | | | | | | | | |
| 3.9 Number of credits | 5 | | | | | | | | |

4. Prerequisites (where applicable)

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|------------------------------|--|
| 4.1 curriculum ¹² | |
| 4.2 competences | |

5. Conditions (where applicable)

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| 5.1 conducting the lectures ¹³ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blackboard, video projector |
| 5.2 conducting the seminar / laboratory / project ¹⁴ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laboratory room with computers and Internet access • The Visual Studio (academic license) and PyCharm programming environments |

6. Specific competences accumulated¹⁵

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|---|------|---|----------|---|
| Number of credits assigned to the subject ¹⁶ : | | | 5 | Distribution of credits per competences ¹⁷ |
| Professional competences | CP1 | Knowledge of advanced concepts of computer science and information technology and the ability to work with these concepts. | | 0.9 |
| | CP2 | Scientific and practical research in the field of artificial intelligence. | | 0.9 |
| | CP3 | Problem solving using artificial intelligence methods and techniques. | | 0.9 |
| | CP4 | Design and development of artificial intelligence systems. | | 0.9 |
| | CP5 | Utilization of artificial intelligence tools and technologies. | | 0.9 |
| | CP6 | | | |
| | CPS1 | | | |
| Transversal competences | CT1 | Legislation compliant application of the intellectual property rights and of the principles, norms and values of the professional ethics code within their own strategies for rigorous, effective and responsible work. | | 0.1 |
| | CT2 | Application of communication techniques and effective group work; developing empathic interpersonal communication skills and assuming leadership roles/functions in a multi-specialized team. | | 0.2 |

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|--|-----|---|-----|
| | CT3 | Creating opportunities for continuous training and the effective utilization of learning resources and techniques for personal development. | 0.2 |
| | CTS | | |

7. Objectives of the subject (resulting from the grid of specific competences accumulated)

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|--------------------------------------|--|
| 7.1 General objective of the subject | Understanding and possibility of practical application of knowledge specific to reinforcement learning |
| 7.2 Specific objectives | The goal of this course is to introduce the general concepts of reinforcement learning, such as Markov decision processes, Q-learning, and policy gradients in order to optimize decision-making in dynamic environments while designing and implementing intelligent systems. |

8. Contents

| 8.1 Course ¹⁸ | Teaching methods ¹⁹ | Remarks |
|---|---|---------|
| <p>1. Introduction to the field of reinforcement learning (2h)</p> <p>2. Markov Decision Processes (2h)</p> <p>3. Temporal-Difference Learning (2h)</p> <p>4. N-step Bootstrapping Algorithms (2h)</p> <p>5. Planning and Learning with Tabular Methods (2h)</p> <p>6. On-policy Prediction with Approximation (2h)</p> <p>7. Off-policy Methods with Approximation (2h)</p> <p>8. Eligibility Traces (2h)</p> <p>9. Policy Gradient Methods (2h)</p> <p>10. Model-Based Reinforcement Learning (2h)</p> <p>11. Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning (2h)</p> <p>12. Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning (2h)</p> <p>13. Meta-Learning (2h)</p> <p>14. Applications and Case Studies (2h)</p> | Lectures with Powerpoint presentations, explanations and answers to questions | |
| <p>Course references:</p> <p>1. Sutton, R. S., Barto, A. G. (2018). <i>Reinforcement Learning, second edition: An Introduction</i>, Bradford Books; 2nd edition</p> <p>2. Russell, S.J., Norvig, P. (2022). <i>Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach</i>, Prentice Hall, 4th edition.</p> <p>3. Szepesvari, C. (2010). <i>Algorithms for Reinforcement Learning</i>, Springer</p> <p>4. Morales, M. (2020). <i>Grokking Deep Reinforcement Learning</i>, Manning</p> <p>5. Lapan, M. (2018). <i>Deep Reinforcement Learning Hands-On: Apply modern RL methods, with deep Q-networks, value iteration, policy gradients, TRPO, AlphaGo Zero and more</i>, Packt Publishing</p> | | |
| 8.2a Seminar | Teaching methods ²⁰ | Remarks |
| | | |
| 8.2b Laboratory | Teaching methods ²¹ | Remarks |
| <p>1. Solving Markov Decision Processes (2h)</p> <p>2. Using Tabular Reinforcement Learning Methods (2h)</p> <p>3. Application of Q-Learning Algorithm (2h)</p> <p>4. Application of SARSA Algorithm (2h)</p> <p>5. Approximating Policies with Neural Networks (2h)</p> <p>6. Application of REINFORCE Algorithm (2h)</p> <p>7. Using Actor-Critic Methods (2h)</p> | General and individual explanations, individual computer work | |
| 8.2c Project | Teaching methods ²² | Remarks |
| <p>Individual project to design and implement a multiagent system. Stages:</p> <p>1. Clarification of the project topic (2h)</p> <p>2. Application design: Schematic representation of states and actions within</p> | | |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <p><i>the reinforcement learning system (2h)</i></p> <p>3. Creating the hierarchy of classes related to the reinforcement learning system (2h)</p> <p>4. Implementation of the application based on the design made in the previous stages (4h)</p> <p>5. Elaboration of the documentation, verification of its correctness (4h)</p> | | |
| <p>Applications (laboratory / project) references:</p> <p>1. Lapan, M. (2018). <i>Deep Reinforcement Learning Hands-On: Apply modern RL methods, with deep Q-networks, value iteration, policy gradients, TRPO, AlphaGo Zero and more</i>, Packt Publishing</p> <p>2. Beysolow, T. (2019). <i>Applied Reinforcement Learning with Python: With OpenAI Gym, Tensorflow, and Keras</i>, Apress</p> <p>3. Sanghi, N. (2021). <i>Deep Reinforcement Learning with Python: With PyTorch, TensorFlow and OpenAI Gym</i>, Apress</p> | | |

9. Corroboration of the contents of the subject with the expectations of representatives of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers in the field related to the program²³

The Reinforcement Learning course aligns with the growing demands of the IT industry by equipping individuals with the expertise to navigate complex decision-making in dynamic environments. As the industry increasingly relies on intelligent systems and adaptive algorithms, this course helps professionals capable of designing, implementing, and optimizing such solutions. Proficiency in Markov Decision Processes, Q-learning, and policy gradients directly addresses the industry need for efficient resource allocation, autonomous decision-making, and adaptable frameworks, ensuring that graduates can tackle the evolving AI-driven technologies.

10. Evaluation

| Type of activity | 10.1 Evaluation criteria | 10.2 Evaluation methods | | 10.3 Weight in the final grade |
|---|--|---|------|--------------------------------|
| 10.4a Exam | Acquired theoretical and practical knowledge (quantity, correctness, accuracy) | Periodic tests ²⁴ : | | 50% (minimum 5) |
| | | Homework: | | |
| | | Other activities ²⁵ : | | |
| | | Final evaluation: | 100% | |
| 10.4b Seminar | Frequency/relevance of interventions or responses | Record of interventions, portfolio of works (references, scientific summaries) | | |
| 10.4c Laboratory | Knowledge of equipment, how to use specific tools; evaluation of tools or achievements, processing and interpretation of results | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Practical demonstrations • Oral answers • Written questionnaires | | 50% (minimum 5) |
| 10.4d Project | The quality of the completed project, the correctness of the project documentation, the justification of the chosen solutions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Self-assessment, presentation and/or defence of the project • Critical evaluation of a project | | |
| 10.5 Minimum performance standard ²⁶ : grade 5 in the exam and applications (the average between laboratory and project) | | | | |

Date of completion,
4 December 2023

Signature of course coordinator,
Prof. dr. eng. Florin Leon

Signature of application instructor,
Lect. dr. eng. Otilia Zvorișteanu

Date of approval in the department,
7 December 2023

Director of department,
Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Andrei Stan

¹Bachelor / Master

²1-4 for Bachelor's, 1-2 for Master's

³1-8 for Bachelors, 1-3 for Masters

⁴Exam, colloquium or VP A/R – from the curriculum

⁵DF - fundamental subject, DID - subject in the field, DS - specialized subject or DC - complementary subject - from the education plan

⁶It is equal to 14 weeksx number of hours from point 3.1 (similar for 3.5, 3.6abc)

⁷The lines below refer to the individual study; the total is completed at point 3.7.

⁸Between 7 and 14 hours

⁹Between 2 and 6 hours

¹⁰The sum of the values on the previous lines, which refer to the individual study.

¹¹The sum of the number of hours of direct teaching activity (3.4) and the number of hours of individual study (3.7); must be equal to the number of credits allocated to the subject (point 3.9)x 25 hours per credit.

¹²Mention the subjects that must be passed previously or equivalent

¹³Blackboard, video projector, flipchart, specific teaching materials, etc.

¹⁴Computing technique, software packages, experimental stands, etc.

¹⁵Competencies from the G1 and G1bis Grids of the study program, adapted to the specifics of the subject, for which credits are allocated (www.ncis.ro or the faculty website)

¹⁶From the education plan

¹⁷The credits allocated to the subject are distributed on professional and transversal competences according to the specifics of the subject

¹⁸Chapter and paragraph headings

¹⁹Exposition, lecture, blackboard presentation of the studied issue, use of video projector, discussions with students (for each chapter, if applicable)

²⁰Discussions, debates, presentation and/or analysis of papers, solving exercises and problems

²¹Practical demonstration, exercise, experiment

²²Case study, demonstration, exercise, error analysis, etc.

²³The connection with other subjects, the usefulness of the subject on the labor market

²⁴The number of tests and the weeks in which they will be held will be specified.

²⁵Scientific circles, professional competitions, etc.

²⁶The minimum performance standard from the competences grid of the study program is customized to the specifics of the subject, if applicable.